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Sends Letters to Secretaries Garrison and Daniels, Asking Them to Formulate Plan for Presentation to Congress

WANTS SOME VERY DEFINITE TERMS

When Submitted to President He Will Then Dis-cuss Plans With Chair- WILSON men of Naval and Military Affairs Committee

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2.—The presiwrote to Secretaries Carrison and Danleis last month asking them to larmulate for him a delinite program for strengthening the national defenses to order that be might make recommendations to congress in his next annual message. The president told his two recretaries he wanted them to confer with the best informed experts in their departments and submit a plan for-

mulated in very definite terms. Whether the entire program could be proposed to congress immediately, he said, would have to be determined after turther study. In accordance with the equest Secretaries Garrison and Danjels have been at work on the reports for more than a month and now have them practically completed. They will be the president from Pope Benedict. It was a cablegram praising the president and then he will discuss them with the light that the United States relief that

you will get the best minds of your ing the prospects for peace seemed recent success in thenting a giganti separtment at work on the subject. I brightening. mean men who have been most directly morid like a program by them formu-lated in most definite terms. Whether personal one to the president and we can reasonably propose the whole not addressed to the heads of other chases, not the slightest question has of it to congress immediately or not, neutral governments,

the limit its opportunity

It should be a plan for the consistent, progressive development of this great defensive arm of the nation and should be of such kind as will commend liself to every patriotic and prac

In his letter to Secretary Garrison tae president wrote:

I have been giving scarcely less patriotic and practical mind.

"I know you have been much in con-ference with your professional associconclusions on these exceedingly important matters. I will be very much sbliged if you will be kind enough to prepare for me a program, with estimutes of what you and the best in formed soldiers in your counsels think the country ought to undertake to do I would like to discuss the program. with you at as early a time as it may

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### NORMAL EXCHANGE AS SOON AS COMMITTEES ON FINANCES ARRIVE

ROTTERDAM ARRIVES WITH FIRE IN HOLD

LONDON, Sept. 2.-A dispatch to Lloyds from Rotterdam says the Holland-American steamer Rotterdam reached there on her voyage from New York with a fire in the after hold, in which was collected mail, cotton and other cargo. The correspondent adds that much water was pumped into the hold and the fire is noa apparentia extinguished,

Cardinal Gibbons Brings Message to President from Pope Benedict Exin Europe Soon

WASHINGTON, Sept. 2.-Cardinal lief that the United States might be then he will take the strength of the strength The letter to Secretary Daniels fol- message the Cardinal remained half reverse. an hour with the president. He Europe its goods, and if American emerged smiling and walked to the hope hope to continue these sales the must find a means of giving the us the marter of a wise and adoptate nav- with Secretary Lansing. Later he had credits and stabilizing exchange. al program to be proposed to congress announced that he talked peace with the British commiss at the next session and I would like to the president and told him of his conversant with the scuss the whole subject with you at gratification over the apparent suc- government, which does not regard cess of the negotiations with Ger- the present situation as alarming. On But first we must have professional many over submarine warfare. He the contrary, the government view I will be very much obliged if spoke cheerfully of the situation, say- decidedly hopeful, and serene as the

The text of the Pope's message the largest financial problems can was not made public, nor was there be readily surmounted. tions; who have most thoroughly com- formal comment on the message from | The commission will be in a post prehended the altered conditions of nav-the White House. Unofficially, how-al warfare and who best comprehend ever, it was said the president was of credits now being incurred in what the mavy must be in the future in much pleased with the message, and America, order to stand upon equality with the with the interview. It is under-chases of supplies and munitions by most efficient and most practically ser- stood the Pope made no definite sug- the allied governments; second from viceable. I want their advice and gestion as to the peace movement, ordinary purchases, or sales between

will welcome such advice and follow to received no official confirmation. Up readiness of the British authorities (Continued on Page Three)

British and French Annonnee Sending Trade Experts to New York to Confer With Americans on Situation

BRITAIN HIDING ROUTE OF EXVOYS

Until They Pass Danger Zone - Government Confident It Can Handle pert—Private Trades

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH] LONDON, Sept. 2.-Plans for cor-

ecting the abnormal exchange sit ation, putting on a stable basis the trade balances between America and Europe will be clarified within the of the French and British fincommittees. Norb have rehaving sailed from Boulogne last Sat-The Pritish authorities have British commission be not discussed until the delegates are well outside pressing Hope for Peace the danger zone, after which all resubject opened for the fullest dis-

missions are in a position to correct Gibbons came to Washington with a are believed to exist in the United message of hope for peace in Europe States concerning British, French an to the president from Pope Benedict. Russian dependence on America. One

> America wants to se The British commissioners are full war loan has given confidence that

been raised regarding the unbounded we can determine when we have stud- | Joint action for peace among the resources of the government, permit heads of neutral nations, the Pope ting it to make payments as fast as The important thing now is to know guggested as the possible outcome of are required. This is likely, it was fully what we need. Congress certainly today's developments, but this ideal-pointed out to be emphasized by the

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# RESOURCES OF UNDEVELOPED

Prominent Banker Gives Idea of What May Be Accomplished in Event War Has Favorable Out-SUPPOSED GERMAN come for the Turks

ECONOMIC POLICY IS NEEDED MOST

Bills, Says British Ex- Exploitation Must Cease, as Turkey Has Been "Missioned" and "Commissioned" So Often That More is Superfluous

maker of considerable prominence in son, a farmer, who came here from Constantinople has given the Associat- Fayette, Mo., two weeks ago, and ed Press correspondent some idea of engineer named Smith, engaged what may be accomplished in Turkey concrete construction work on a ceived instructions and are now on in event of the war having a favorable irrigation canal. outcome for the Turks. Although the brought to Brownsville tonight. banker stipulated that his name should not be used at this time, his position Dodds, a contractor, were building and knowledge of the country are such an irrigation pumping plant and were that his statements, even appearing captured by the Mexicans. Because nanymously, may be considered as of one of the band told the others that inusual importance.

make Turkey a strong and self-con- taken. The pumping station and au mined political unit after the war, he tomobile were burned. ald at the outset that what Turkey needed today most was an economic running fight with a detachment of could break up the educational syspolicy that would leave something for United States infantry, in which one tem of Arizona, two ten year old exploitation would have to cease;

could meet the entire grain shortage of for the Mexican bandits.

Before any of these things could be tade possible, however, said the bankthe Ottoman government would have to realize that a stable economic policy was necessary. Some of the Young Turks had already arrived at such a conclusion, but little had been one even by them, he asserted. But we must be patient. It is hard-

thoms lees have taken to work. Up to that time the Turks held the groneous notion that work was not sarticularly ennobling, that work, after ail, was for others—Kurds, Greeks and Armenians. With the Turks holding he reins of government, this view ould lead but to one result-a total ack of sound economic thought. Whatever was done had the meeting of immediate needs as its objective. Exdoitation of a most ruthless nature en sued. Under this system the splendid forests of Turkey were destroyed; the peasant was taxed to death and given na opportunity to improve either himself or his land; honest investors were kept out of the country, with the result that Turkey today has no industries, making an exhibition flight. He was His wife, who witnessed the fall, and is obliged even to ship its olive oil to Italy for refinement. The absence of all economic understanding on the part of those in power under the old in all directions to get out of the regime was appalling. Those wishing to establish themselves in some industry or business in Turkey were usually asked to pay for the privilege in the

form of a bribe to some official. "Already conditions have improved, but there is much room for betterment yet. But I am not one of those who maintain, maliciously, I think, that the Furk is constitutionally averse to gress. He simply does not, as a nle, understand that what may benefit others, will benefit him. The Turk s suspicious of all strangers, he is also covetous enough to envy the foreigner whose skill and enterprise lead to suc-He does not understand that a similar qualification and exertion on his own part would produce a like re-

"Such a condition could have but one parts of the Ottoman empire. Religion (Continued on Page Two)

### SUBMIT CLAIMS TO THE HAGUE

BERLIN, Sept. 2. — Germany, according to Count von Bernstorff's instructions, would submit the claim for compensation arising out of the Lusitania and Arabic cases to The Hague for adjudication.

# MEXICAN BANDITS SLAY OFFENSIVE OF TWO AMERICANS THEN MAKE THEIR ESGAPE

Bullet Riddled Bodies of Men Kidnaped Near Brownsville Are Found Later in the Bed of a Dry Lake

IS NOT MOLESTED

Later Mexicans Engage in Running Fight With United States Cavalrymen—Aeroplane Aids in Locating the aBndits

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH] BROWNSVILLE, Sept. 2.—The bu let riddled bodies of two American kidnaped early today by Mexica bandits about twelve miles north here, were found in the bed of CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 2 - A dried take. They were Earl Donald Donaldson, Smith and Stanley

Dodds was a German he was un Discussing the essentials that would harmed but his hat and shoes were Later the Mexicans engaged in a

oming generations. In other words, Mexican was killed and fifteen others boys, David Thetford and Eddie Ar- dominates one of the Turkish lines composing the band, escaped. No nold burned the Keisher school house of cummunication, the British suni-"The undeveloped resources of the according to blind, escaped. No hold burned the Keisner school house of cummunication, the British sunk of the according to the blind, escaped. No hold burned the Keisner school house of cummunication, the British sunk of the blind, escaped. No hold burned the Keisner school house of cummunication, the British sunk of the sunder the Keisner school house of cummunication, the British sunk of the part of the blind, escaped. No hold burned the Keisner school house of cummunication, the British sunk of the part of the part of the part of the British sunk of the part of

Turkey could supply all of Europe cans Dodds escaped. He telephoned desks with fruit, and ship fully one-half of from a distant ranch house tonight. The he ment now imported by European that he was safe. Officers said tohe ment now imported by European that he was safe. Officers said to-ountries from South and North Ameright that Aniceto Pizano, a Mexi-posterday. At the last moment they plated by allies from another direca, Australia and New Zealand. The can, who was engaged in the Lostuintelligent cultivation of cotton would lites fight last month and escaped to boy said that he and an older brother Russian front Vienna reports a series

and infantry searched through the decided that the hour had struck for their retreat. Thus the hopes raised territory in an effort to surround the them to emancipate themselves from in the allied countries by recent sucafternoon of Aviator Lieutenant Mor- school ma'ams. They inserted lighting a stand have been dissipted. row, as pilot, with Lieutenant Jones ed matches into cracks at the cor- Everywhere the Austro-German claim throughout the section in which three are believed to be from fifty to sixty Mexican bandits. Further fighting is expected.

WEATHER TODAY

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH] WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 2-

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH]

fleet of fishing boats which scurried

picked up by a tug, uninjured.

AVAITOR FALLS IN BAY

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 2.-Silvio when a rescue boat ran alongside,

Pettirossi, an Argentine aviator, fell Before coming a shore he superin-

from a height of several hundred feet tended the work of towing his

way. The aviator kept his head and ashore. Ex-President Taft was on

when falling unbuckled the straps hand to congratulate him when he

into the San Francisco Bay while wrecked machine to the beach.

NO CHURCH FUNERAL FOR GENERAL OROZCO

EL PASO, Sept. 2.-After preparations were completed to hold the funeral of General Orozco at the Mexican Methodist church. the Orozco family cancelled these plans and announced the funeral would be held early tomorrow at an undertaking establishment where the body was viewed by thousands of Mexicans today. Mrs. Orozco announced she had declined General Villa's permission to inter the body in Mexican soil and burial will be made in a local cemetery,

Ten-year-old Lads Hope to movement. The western forts of Free Themselves from Grodno were evvcuated and it is considered likely the whole fortress has Burning Building South- Germans have crossed the Grodnowest of City

visited the scene of destruction yes-During the excitement of the fight terday said that nothing was left movement of Turkish troops by land marketing facilities provided between the soldiers and the Mexi-

admitted the arson. The Thetford tion. In the southeast section of the intelligent cultivation of cotton would place Turkey next to the United States as a producer of the staple. The signed to circulars distributed in Mexico, and whose name was later States as a producer of the staple. The signed to circulars distributed in Mexico urging Mexicans to rise in Mexico urging Mexicons to rise in Mexico urging Mexicans to rise in Mexico urging Mexicons to rise in Mexicon urging Mexicons to rise in Mexico urging Mexicons while passing the school house they villages which might indicate a Following the light this the thralldom of school masters or cesses that Russia was at last mak

There was some suspicion attach-

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He was standing on the wreckage

and fainted when the machine

tmy house and said you were going to

told you not to be foolish."

Western Forts of Grodno Have Been Evacuated

and Considered Likely Whole Fortress Has Been Left to Its Fate

MORE ACTIVITY IN DARDANELLES

British Capture Position Dominating One Turkish Line of Communication and Sinks Four Turkish Transports in Straits

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH]

LONDON, Sept. 2.-Except in the gion where the Russians are preenting a solid front to General vo findenberg, the Teuton's offensive is igain making headway and as the have been doing for four months the Russians resumed their withdrawal Educational Slavery by already been left to its fate as the next objective of the Teutons on this

Under a misapprehension that they niles is shown in all repors. Besides Increased activities at the Darda the success in capturing an import-

The fire of the allied ships acros the Gallipoli peninsula make the or sea more difficult. According to The boys were prought in by the busy at the entrance of the straits plated by allies from another dire-

as observer, it was reported the cav-ner of the building and soon had a to be advancing but they have not captured of late any great number of men or guns. The Russian guns ing to the boys of these families and have been kept well behind the in-when the sheriff went out yesterday fantry and quickly moved back when morning he went to the homes of the rear guards were unable to their parents. His suspicions were longer hold off the invaders. There confirmed by some adroit questions is some talk of an advance on Kiev, sked by the stepfather of one of the but the distance to that city is con-Arizona: Generally fair, except local boys as to the liability of parents for siderable and the country over which showers in the central and east por- the acts of their children, especially it would have to be made is difficult for the movement of troops. On the western front the Germans claim to have recovered trenches they lost in the middle of August in the Vosges while the French simply refer to heavy artillery engagements. A dispatch from Rome says the Austrians evacuated Rooverto, which recent Italian advances had threatened to

Evacuation Is Announced PETROGRAD, Sept. 2 .- An official ommunication made public tonight announced the evacuation of the Fort-Petirossi feli in the middle of a struck the water, recovered in time ress Grodno and the retirement of the Russian troops to the right bank of the

Town Is Burned LONDON, Sept. 2 .- An Athens dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph says: "Travelers arriving from Constantinople announce that on Friday last the Turks burned the town of Ismid, and massacred a large number of Armenian inhabitants." Ismid is in Asia Minor, southeast of Constantinople.

### MAYTORENA NOT RETIRING

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH] NOGALES, Sept. 2-Governor May torena issued a statement addressed PROVIDENCE, Sept. 2.-Fifteen get square with the doctor because he to the people of Sonora saying than had not paid what he owed you. I unsetled condition of Mexico precluded his retirement from office of Brown, with two alleged accomplices, governor at the expiration yesterday Henry Spellman, a half brother, and of the term for which he was George Healis, the doctor's chauffeur, chosen. The statement is believed to were locked up tonight. All three are by Mayteorena's response to a telecharged with murder. At the Rhode gram he is reported to have received Island hospital where Miss Burger is from Villa instructing him to remain kept in seclusion, it is said she is re-in office until a constitutional elec-covering from two wounds.

## Another Hitch Postpones Militia Probe Development

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH]

general's opinion and the resultant isto the rights of the military courts of the court spent the day in investigating

### STERLING IS GOING UP TASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH1 further gains are expected tomorrow

message to congress a program regard- quotation touching \$4.6212 at the of war. ing the development and equipment of close. All other foreign money show- these shipments will total about

our authoral policy, will be of such French delegates is thought to have a other similar shipments now enroute character as to commend itself to every wholesome effect on the market and or contemplated.

NEW YORK, Sept. 2.-The recov- From authoritative sources I have been giving scarcely less thought than you yourself have to the question of adequate preparation of a spectacular and swift as their recent is on its way here via Halifax. Two national defensive and I am anxious, as decline. Sterling gained eight and shipments have been received both you know to incorporate in my next one-fourth cents from last night's coming to Halifax on a British may The gold and securities I the army and a proper training of our ed gains.

citizens to arms which, while in every way consistent with our traditions and within a few days of the Sritish and in at least two and perhaps three

# fernce with your professional associates in your department, and you yourself have some to some very definite GRAND JURY FALS TO FIND OUT WHO LYNCHED LEO FRANK

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH]

"We find several chies but have been MARIETTA, Sept. 2.-The Cobb unable to find anyone who could idenounty grand jury reported it was un- tify any party. We have done our best, The following telegram from John able to find enough evidence after two under our oath and we regret to state Hays Hammond, president of the Na- days examination of witnesses to indict we have been unable to find enough (Continued on Page Three) anyone for the lynching of Leo F. evidence to indict anyone for this

Upwards of thirty-five witnesses vere examined.

After it stated that the jury had the active cooperation of Governor Harris, the state attorney general and Solici National Naval Reserve the state attorney general and Solicitor Clay and other officials of Cobi county the report adds; "We have been unable to connect

anybody with the perpetration of this

## **NEGROES CHARGE WOMAN WITH** PAYING FOR HUSBAND'S DEATH

ours after Mrs. Elizabeth Mohrs was arrested as a result of the confession of three negroes who said she hired them for \$5,000 to kill her husband, Franklin Mohrs, a wealthy physician, she was released under \$10,000 bail Mrs. Mohrs denied the charges. Her husband was killed last night while riding in an automobile with Miss Emily Burger an office assistant, who

was wounded. When confronted by Cecil Brown, a ormer hostler on the Mohrs estate, hose confession led to her arrest, Mrs Mohrs said:

"It is not so. You know you came to

VON TRIPITZ TO RESIGN LASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCHI

| battle fleet.

LONDON, Sept. 2 .- An Amsterdam will resign and be succeeded by Ad-

DENVER, Sep. 2.-Another hitch, suance of body attachments for witthe cause of which was not revealed, nesses who declined to answer ques-

dispatch to the Exchange Telegraph postponed the expected development in tions about the alleged conspiracy entsays it is reported that Admiral von the Colorado militia inquiry. The long-ered into by detectives employed by Tripitz, the German minister of marine awaited opinion of the attorney general the United Mine Workers of America, miral von Pohl, chief of the admiralty inquiry in dealing with recalcitrant charges against the National Guard of staff and commander of the German witnesses still failed to materialize. Pending the receipt of the attorney quiry was instituted.

## WASHINGTON, Sept. 2.—Plans for building up an adequate national naval in emergencies. The employment of many witnesses in an effort to disclose reserve in addition to the existing state former mayy officers in time of war the perpetrators of this crime, but non-

Would Create Adequate

the Plattaburgh army camp.

the definite organization of elements officers and men.

under consideration for some time for serve contemplated should total 50,000 and all reports to the contrary are un

militia and regular reserve created by and the filling of vacancies on fighting of these witnesses could ideitfy any o the last congress, were made public by ships with former enlisted men have the parties. We find from investiga Acting Secretary Roosevelt. It con- already been provided for by legislation tion that the officers of law and the men power boat owners and their months 110 men have entered the recraft with navy reserve ships in a serve. According to the statement, the of the body being found near Frey training squadron following the idea of haw has had the effect of increasing gin in this county. The city of Mari calistments in the navy. The statement etta and county of Cobb were quie The statement says plans have been says it is believed the volunteer re- before the trouble and are quiet now